

Evening Bulletin

With which is Incorporated the "Independent."

VOL. 1. NO. 91.

HONOLULU, H. I., MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 1895.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

THE Evening Bulletin

With which is incorporated the INDEPENDENT.

Hawaiian Copyright by A. V. GEAR, June 22, 1895.

Published every day except Sunday at 609 King Street, Honolulu, H. I.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.

Per Month, anywhere in the Hawaiian Islands.....\$ 75

Per Year.....8 00

Per Year, postpaid to America, Canada, or Mexico.....10 00

Per Year, postpaid, other Foreign Countries.....13 00

Payable Invariably in Advance.

Advertisements unaccompanied by specific instructions inserted till ordered out.

Advertisements discontinued before expiration of specified period will be charged as if continued for full term.

Liberal allowance on yearly and half yearly contracts.

Address all communications to the editorial department to "Editor Bulletin."

Business letters should be addressed to "Manager Evening Bulletin."

Telephone 256. P. O. Box 89.

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Ayer's Sarsaparilla

Mr. Geo. W. Bartner, Keokuk, Iowa, writes, as follows:

"Shortly after leaving college, I was troubled with a skin disease which showed itself, first, at the ankles. Physicians pronounced it eczema, and treated me for that complaint. The eruption crept slowly up my limbs, and on the body, until it enveloped the whole frame. It gave me infinite trouble with constant itching, casting off of dry scales, and a watery liquid which would



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I have just opened at my store, Waring Block, what is probably the most complete line of light flannel overshirts ever offered in Honolulu. Prices range from 50 cents to \$2.00. L. D. Timmons. *

In these times when the dreaded microbe is liable to make its appearance in any of the home made drinks, Enterprise beer is the best drink for everybody. It is pure, sparkling, absolutely safe and needs no boiling before drinking. Jim Dodd has ordered a large supply to arrive on the Australia on Monday.

THE BOARD OF HEALTH.

CHOLERA DEVELOPMENTS SINCE SATURDAY'S REPORT.

Proceedings of the Board at Special Meetings—Additional Precautions Adopted and other Matters.

Since our report of Saturday four new cases of cholera and six deaths have taken place. That is, up till two o'clock this afternoon. The deaths have been as follows:

1. Kenai, or Haawinaupo, age 50, male; taken at Kukuluao at 11 a. m. Saturday; died at 5:10 p. m. same day.

2. Kahana, age 35, male, reported at K-kihala, died at 3 a. m. Sunday at home; not reported till dead.

3. Kainoa, age 45, male, taken at Kekaulike street, died at 11:40 p. m. Sunday.

4. Waiuanuhe, age 60, male, at Kakaako, died 11:30 p. m.

5. Mrs. McKeague (Emalia); at Fort, head of Kukui street; died at 2:05 a. m. today.

6. Mui, age 70, female, at Lele; died at 2:30 a. m. today.

Napoleon Kalilikani, age 63, male, was taken from Kapukolo to the hospital last night, and was alive at last accounts.

No new cases have been reported up till 2 p. m. since the following bulletin was issued at 6 a. m.

MORNING BULLETIN.

Following is - the Board of Health bulletin issued this morning:

NUMBER OF CASES —
Previously reported, ..20
New cases to 6 A. M., ..4—24

DEATHS —
Previously reported, ..15
To 6 A. M., ..6—21

LIVING —
Completely recovered, 1
In hospital 6 A. M., ..2—3

NATIONALITY —
Native Hawaiians, ..23.
American, ..1—24

NOTES.

Ex-marshal Chickcock is assisting at the Board of Health office.

There is another session of the Board being held this afternoon. At least the two infected houses at Kapukolo are to be demolished immediately.

A merchant on Fort street says the Nuuanu stream has been Honolulu's only sewer from the earliest times, and it is no wonder that the flats at its mouth are beds of disease-breeding pollution.

A foreign diplomat says that the captain of the U. S. S. Philadelphia, when that vessel was here ten months ago, remarked on the great amount of sickness among the crew. It was the captain's opinion that the waters of the harbor were foul from the Nuuanu stream current, as the ship was kept in the cleanest condition possible.

On Saturday the Board of Health ordered that no schools be opened until further order of the Board. Church and Sunday school services in Honolulu yesterday were also prohibited.

At a meeting yesterday it was agreed to raise the quarantine on the houses off Queen street, also the house near St. Louis College, they having been reported by Drs. Howard and Wood as free from disease for more than a week and now thoroughly disinfected. Similar action was taken with regard to the Iwilei settlement, where the last patient had recovered and the place put in a good sanitary

condition, according to a report by Dr. Myers.

There was a full discussion on a proposition to remove the buildings in the section known as Kapukolo, bordering on Nuuanu stream. President Smith said the Executive Council had decided to open a street from Queen street via King street bridge to Smith's bridge, and possibly as far as Vineyard street. It would be 50 or 60 feet wide and involve the demolition of all the shanties bordering the east side of Nuuanu stream for the whole route.

The president further, in the course of the discussion, referred to the filthy condition of parts of the harbor shore. The Government had stopped the working of the dredge, because natives were grubbing into the refuse it threw up.

Dr. Wood advocated a retaining wall on the Ewa side of the stream, with the low land behind filled in for building purposes. It was a place fraught with danger to the public health.

Drs. Day and Howard, on the latter's suggestion of the work, were appointed a committee to attend to the disinfection of Nuuanu stream from School street down.

The following resolution was unanimously adopted:

"Whereas:—In the opinion of the Board of Health, all the buildings or structures abutting on or draining in the Nuuanu stream or harbor, from Smith's bridge to the old fishmarket, are a source of filth, cause of sickness and are a constant menace to the public health, it is ordered that all such structures and buildings be removed forthwith."

It was decided to quarantine the steamers Hawaii and Kilauea Hou on their arrival. They will be kept outside in readiness to carry provisions to the other islands if it is deemed necessary.

Seven of the shanties at Kapukolo were ordered to be vacated. Two families from infected houses were removed with their effects to the new quarantine station at Kakaako. Five other families decline the proffered shelter at the same place, and with their belongings were moved to different parts of the city.

Kapukolo was guarded last night by squads of Co. E, regulars of the National Guard. Nobody was allowed to pass in or out of the district without a permit from the Board.

MEETING OF TEACHERS.

They Resolve to Form a National Teachers' Association.

In conformity with a call for a meeting of teachers, to consider the question of organizing a Summer School next year, there was a large gathering at the Y. M. C. A. hall this forenoon. Most of the Government school teachers of Honolulu and several from the other islands were present. Mrs. Dillingham, member of the Board of Education, attended.

Prof. M. M. Scott, principal of Fort street school, was called to preside, and Miss Malone to act as secretary.

After a good deal of discussion it was decided to organize a National Teachers' Association, through which the immediate subject in hand, a Summer School, and other matters relating to education should be dealt with. The following committee on organization was appointed, to report tomorrow morning:

Mr. Abbott of Lahinaluna Seminary, Principal Richards of Kamehameha school, Principal Hosmer of Oahu College, Miss Needham of Fort street, and Miss Malone of Beretania street school.

CHOLERA PRECAUTIONS.

AND HOW THEY ARE BEING FREQUENTLY EVASDED.

Demolition of the Old Fishmarket and the Dangers Arising Therefrom—Who is to Blame?

Nobody doubts that the Board of Health is doing its best under present circumstances, especially in the matter of getting up rules and regulations restricting passenger traffic, removal of garbage, etc., but someone is to blame for the frequent evasion of those rules, and it is the duty of the Board to find out and punish the offenders.

Passenger traffic to the other ports has been forbidden and yet on Saturday afternoon a large whaleboat crowded with natives left the Pacific Mail wharf ostensibly for Molokai. Why was this not prevented and who is to blame?

The Board of Health has decreed that the old fishmarket shall be torn down and burnt, and the work is now progressing as rapidly as half a dozen men can do it. As the building has been officially condemned as a menace to public health, why are not sufficient men put to work on it so as to destroy it at once? Fifty men would do it in a day or less, the present force may succeed in doing in a week what should be done as fast as human agency could accomplish it. Who is to blame?

The new fish market is already infected and all the good that has been done in the removal has already been neutralized. This is a strong assertion, but if anyone disbelieves it, let them pay a visit to the place and examine the old counters, stinking fish barrels, poi barrels, old shelving and the miscellaneous collection of trash that has been carted from the old market to the new. Not one single atom of anything should have been allowed to be taken from the old market, everything should have been burnt, but on the contrary much of this infected material is now at this writing in actual use in the new market. Who is to blame for this state of affairs?

The sale of fish is absolutely prohibited, and the rule of the Board makes no distinction between fresh and dried. This morning dried fish was exposed for sale in the new market, and presumably it was part of that brought from the old one, and meat was being sold that was hanging up in the market rotting and festering all day yesterday. Who is to blame for this state of affairs?

Who is to blame for not putting watchmen around the old fishmarket and seeing that the infected lumber and shingles are not carried away by Chinese and Portuguese children to infect other portions of the city?

Who is to blame for allowing garbage to be deposited daily on the vacant lot in front of the BULLETIN composing room? An effort was made to burn this on Saturday and yet fresh deposits are made thereon before the embers of the old are hardly cold. And this is on a block adjoining the new market. This pile of rubbish is picked over by natives daily and all kinds of trash carted away all over the city, and the work is going on while this is being written. Who is to blame?

Have any guards been placed at the Pali and other outlets of the city to prevent the indis-

(Continued on 5th page.)